Globally, COVID-19 cases have surpassed 166.8 million with more than 3.4 million deaths.

In the United States, the total number of cases stands at 32,947,548 and deaths at 587,342.

On June 15, capacity and distancing restrictions will be lifted for most businesses and activities. Large-scale indoor events will have vaccination or negative test requirements for attendees through at least October 1. Click HERE to find out what else will change as the state plans to fully reopen on that day.

Vaccinations open to all Californians aged 12 and up. Book your shots HERE.

Please join the National Indian Health Board (NIHB) on May 26 from 3:00-4:00 PM EST for a Tribal Infection Control Learning Community (TICLC) webinar: Infection Prevention and Control (IPC) and COVID-19. This webinar will provide information about IPC preparedness and measures enacted to address SARS-CoV-2, the virus that causes COVID-19. IPC adaptation measures and lessons learned from COVID-19 will be discussed. Additional discussion will focus on IPC applicability and recovery measures to transition to what may potentially be a new normal. The learning community is focused on knowledge sharing and members are encouraged to share information and build relationships with each other. Please submit questions ahead of time to make sure the presenters can get to them. Come prepared to ask questions or share your own insights and experiences. Submit questions in advance to Carmen Sanders at csanders@nihb.org. Register for the webinar HERE.

**UNITED STATES**

**COVID-19: U.S. at a Glance***

- Total cases: 32,947,548
- Total deaths: 587,342
- Jurisdictions reporting cases: 55 (50 states, District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands)

*As of April 14, 2020, CDC case counts and death counts include both confirmed and probable cases and deaths. This change was made to reflect an interim COVID-19 position statement issued by the Council for State and Territorial Epidemiologists on April 5, 2020.

A confirmed case or death is defined by meeting confirmatory laboratory evidence for COVID-19.

A probable case or death is defined by:

i) meeting clinical criteria AND epidemiologic evidence with no confirmatory laboratory testing performed for COVID-19; or

ii) meeting presumptive laboratory evidence AND either clinical criteria OR epidemiologic evidence; or

iii) meeting vital records criteria with no confirmatory laboratory testing performed for COVID19.

State and local public health departments are now testing and publicly reporting their cases. In the event of a discrepancy between CDC cases and cases reported by state and local public health officials, data reported by states should be considered the most up to date.

National Laboratory Testing Data

- Total tests reported: 437,858,814
- Positive tests reported: 35,093,216
- Percent of positive tests (7-day): 3.0%

*As of April 14, 2020, CDC case counts and death counts include both confirmed and probable cases and deaths. This change was made to reflect an interim COVID-19 position statement issued by the Council for State and Territorial Epidemiologists on April 5, 2020.
As of April 23, 2021, the table to the right shows that AIAN have higher rates of COVID-19 hospitalization and death from COVID-19 than any other race/ethnicity group.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rate ratios compared to White, Non-Hispanic persons</th>
<th>American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic persons</th>
<th>Asian, Non-Hispanic persons</th>
<th>Black or African American, Non-Hispanic persons</th>
<th>Hispanic or Latino persons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cases</td>
<td>1.6x</td>
<td>0.7x</td>
<td>1.1x</td>
<td>2.0x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospitalization</td>
<td>3.5x</td>
<td>1.0x</td>
<td>2.8x</td>
<td>3.0x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death</td>
<td>2.4x</td>
<td>1.0x</td>
<td>1.9x</td>
<td>2.3x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COVID-19 CASES BY IHS AREA**

As of May 24, 2021, there were a total of 3,674,044 positive cases and 61,762 deaths in California.

Ages of all confirmed positive cases:
- Age 0-17: 477,626
- Age 18-49: 2,094,205
- Age 50-64: 698,068
- Age 65 and older: 404,145

Gender of all confirmed positive cases:
- Female: 1,873,762
- Male: 1,763,541
- Unknown: 36,740

Lab tests reported statewide*: 64,576,707

Numerous public health labs in California are testing for COVID-19 samples. Click HERE to find your nearest testing site.

**INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE CALIFORNIA AREA**

84,831 Tribal or Urban Indian Health Program patients in the California Area have been tested for COVID-19 as of 5/22/2021.

Of these, 8,188 patients have tested positive for COVID-19 and 73,153 have tested negative for COVID-19.
Counties with most reported cases

- Los Angeles: 1,197,633
- San Bernardino: 292,327
- Riverside: 288,641
- San Diego: 279,690
- Orange: 254,277

Counties with most reported deaths

- Los Angeles: 24,197
- Orange: 5,050
- San Bernardino: 4,747
- Riverside: 4,442
- San Diego: 3,751

As of 5/24/2021. Source: CDPH
American Indians and Alaska Natives account for 0.5% percent of the population, 0.3% of COVID-19 cases, and 0.3% of deaths in California. This includes a total of 10,074 cases and 223 deaths among American Indian and Alaska Native people in California.

Note: 21% of cases and 1% of deaths are of unknown race/ethnicity. As of 5/24/2021. Source: CDPH
Two sources for tracking American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) cases reported in California

Data from the Indian Health Service (IHS) include positive cases reported by Tribal and Urban Indian Health Programs.

Data from California Department of Public Health (CDPH) include all positive cases of AIAN diagnosed in California.

As of 5/3/2021. Source: IHS

As of 5/24/2021. Source: CDPH

Age and gender distribution of confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths in California

- **Cases**
  - Age 0-17 (23%): 13%
  - Age 18-49 (44%): 57%
  - Age 50-64 (18%): 19%
  - Age 65+ (16%): 11%

- **Deaths**
  - Male 58%
  - Female 41%

Note: Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding. 1% of cases are of unknown gender. As of 5/24/2021. Source: CDPH

California COVID-19 threat level: **Medium risk**

- **Daily new cases**: 3.0 per 100k
  - COVID not contained, but at low levels

- **Infection rate**: 0.85
  - COVID is still spreading, but slowly

- **Positive test rate**: 1.0%
  - Indicates widespread testing

As of 5/24/2021. Source: COVID Act Now
California Department of Public Health reports COVID-19 data on American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) people that only identify in one racial category. Below is a comparison using CDC’s data on AIAN cases and deaths in California by racial classification, using a more restrictive definition (AIAN alone) versus a more comprehensive definition (AIAN in combination with other races/ethnicities).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Cases</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AIAN alone</td>
<td>6,374</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIAN in combination</td>
<td>28,396</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of 5/21/2021. Source: CDC
COVID-19 testing information from patients seen at a Tribal or Urban Indian Health Program in California

Note: This map shows patients by the regional location of the clinic where they were tested and NOT by the residence of the patients.

Number of positive cases identified by region

- Greater Los Angeles
  - Positive: 59
  - Negative: 659

- Inland Desert
  - Positive: 2,443
  - Negative: 21,069

- Delta and Gold Country
  - Positive: 838
  - Negative: 8,319

- Central Valley
  - Positive: 652
  - Negative: 7,489

- Central Coast
  - Positive: 1,130
  - Negative: 8,639

- San Francisco Bay Area
  - Positive: 117
  - Negative: 691

- North Coast and Cascades
  - Positive: 2,807
  - Negative: 23,437

As of 5/3/2021. Source: IHS
Two sources for tracking American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) vaccinations administered in California

Data from California Department of Public Health (CDPH) does not include vaccines administered by Federal entities such as Indian Health Service, Department of Defense, U.S. Federal Bureau of Prisons, and Veterans Affairs.

36,364,200
Doses administered

4,462,339
People partially vaccinated

16,691,024
People fully vaccinated

Doses administered by county of residence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Total Doses Distributed</th>
<th>Total Doses Administered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>9,210,620</td>
<td>9,210,620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>3,298,812</td>
<td>3,298,812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange</td>
<td>3,026,662</td>
<td>3,026,662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Clara</td>
<td>2,258,600</td>
<td>2,258,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riverside</td>
<td>1,775,024</td>
<td>1,775,024</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data from the Indian Health Service (IHS) shows the total number of vaccine doses (Pfizer, Moderna, and Johnson & Johnson/Janssen) distributed and administered by IHS Area to date.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Total Doses Distributed</th>
<th>Total Doses Administered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albuquerque</td>
<td>122,475</td>
<td>120,755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bemidji</td>
<td>149,415</td>
<td>117,458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Billings</td>
<td>58,425</td>
<td>41,237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>218,695</td>
<td>141,931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Plains</td>
<td>125,250</td>
<td>80,770</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nashville</td>
<td>86,145</td>
<td>66,649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navajo</td>
<td>248,435</td>
<td>215,764</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma City</td>
<td>439,960</td>
<td>347,887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>167,650</td>
<td>138,584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland</td>
<td>95,045</td>
<td>70,792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tucson^</td>
<td>12,070</td>
<td>8,043</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of 5/24/2021. Source: IHS

Note: “Other” means those who don’t fall under any race or ethnicity. “Unknown” includes those who declined to state or whose race and ethnicity information is missing. As of 5/19/2021. Source: CDPH
American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) COVID-19 cases reported by local public health departments in selected California counties

Los Angeles County*
AIAN Cases 1,998
AIAN Deaths 47
AIAN Tested 9,306

*Note: Data do not include the Cities of Long Beach and Pasadena.

San Bernardino County
AIAN Cases 2,374
AIAN Deaths 27

San Diego County
AIAN Cases 854
AIAN Deaths 12
AIAN Tested 13,095

Riverside County
AIAN Cases 1,018
AIAN Deaths 26

Sacramento County
AIAN Cases 412
AIAN Deaths 11

San Francisco County
AIAN Cases 108
AIAN Deaths 0

Alameda County
AIAN Cases 182
AIAN Deaths na

As of 5/24/2021. Source: County of Los Angeles Public Health, San Bernardino County Department of Public Health, San Diego County Communicable Disease Registry, Riverside University Health System-Public Health, Sacramento County Public Health, DataSF, and Alameda County Department of Public Health.
TRIBAL STATE OF EMERGENCY AND SHELTER IN PLACE DECLARATIONS

Tribes do not need to issue a state of emergency to access FEMA resources.

Emergency Declarations (n=76)

1. Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians
2. Augustine Band of Cahuilla Indians
3. Barona Band of Mission Indians
4. Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria
5. Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California
6. Big Lagoon Rancheria
7. Big Pine Paiute Tribe
8. Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians
9. Bishop Paiute Tribe
10. Blue Lake Rancheria
11. Buena Vista Rancheria
12. Cabazon Band of Mission Indians
13. Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community
14. Cahto Tribe
15. Cahuilla Band of Indians
16. Chemehuevi Indian Tribe
17. Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria
18. Chicken Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California
19. Colorado River Indian Tribes
20. Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians
21. Dry Creek Rancheria Band of Pomo Indians
22. Elk Valley Rancheria
23. Enterprise Rancheria
24. Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of CA
25. Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation
26. Fort Mojave Indian Tribe
27. Habematol Tel Pomo of Upper Lake Tribe
28. Hoopa Valley Tribe
29. Ipai Nation of Santa Ysabel
30. Jarial Indian Village
31. Kashia Band of Pomo Indians of the Stewarts Point Rancheria
32. Karuk Tribe
33. La Jolla Band of Luiseno Indians
34. Lone Pine Paiute-Shoshone Tribe
35. Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla and Cupeno Indians
36. Manchester Point Arena Band of Pomo Indians
37. Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians
38. Mechoopda Indian Tribe
40. Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California
41. Mooretown Rancheria
42. Morongo Band of Mission Indians
43. North Fork Rancheria of Mono Indians of California
44. Pala Band of Mission Indians
45. Pauma Band of Luiseno Indians
46. Pechanga Band of Luiseno Indians
47. Picayune Rancheria of the Chukchansi Indians
48. Pit River Tribe
49. Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation
50. Ramona Band of Cahuilla
51. Redding Rancheria
52. Resighini Rancheria
53. Rincon Band of Luiseno Indians
54. Robinson Rancheria
55. Round Valley Indian Tribes
56. San Manuel Band of Mission Indians
57. San Pasqual Band of Mission Indians
58. Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Indians
59. Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians
60. Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians
61. Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians
62. Susanville Indian Rancheria
63. Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation
64. Table Mountain Rancheria
65. Tachi Yoki Tribe
66. Tolowa Dee-Ni’ Nation
67. Torres Martinez Desert Cahuilla Indians
68. Tule River Tribe
69. Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians
70. Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians
71. Viejas Band of Kumeyaay Indians
72. Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California
73. Wilton Rancheria
74. Wiyot Tribe
75. Yoche Dehe Wintun Nation
76. Yurok Tribe

Updated 4/13/2021
OPENINGS AND CLOSURES: TRIBAL CASINOS

Casino Closures (n=2)
1. Robinson Rancheria Resort and Casino
2. Redwood Hotel Casino

Casino Openings (n=65)
1. Agua Caliente Casino Palm Springs
2. Agua Caliente Resort Casino Spa Rancho Mirage
3. Augustine Casino
4. Barona Valley Ranch Resort and Casino
5. Bear River Casino
6. Black Oak Casino
7. Blue Lake Casino
8. Cache Creek Casino Resort
9. Cahuilla Casino
10. Casino Pauma
11. Cher-Ae Heights Bingo and Casino
12. Chicken Ranch Bingo and Casino
13. Chukchansi Gold Resort & Casino
14. Chumash Casino Resort
15. Colusa Casino Resort
16. Coyote Valley Casino
17. Desert Rose Casino
18. Diamond Mountain Casino
19. Eagle Mountain Casino
20. Elk Valley Casino
21. Fantasy Springs Resort and Casino
22. Feather Falls Casino
23. Garcia River Casino
24. Gold Country Casino and Hotel
25. Golden Acorn Casino
26. Graton Resort & Casino
27. Hard Rock Hotel & Casino Sacramento at Fire Mountain
28. Harrah’s Northern California
29. Harrah’s Resort Southern California
30. Havasu Landing Resort and Casino
31. Hidden Oaks Casino
32. Jackson Rancheria Casino
33. Jamul Casino
34. Konocti Vista Casino and Bingo
35. Lucky 7 Casino
36. Lucky Bear Casino
37. Mono Wind Casino
38. Morongo Casino, Resort & Spa
39. Paiute Palace Casino
40. Pala Casino Resort and Spa
41. Pechanga Resort and Casino
42. Pit River Casino
43. Quechan Resort Casino
44. Rain Rock Casino
45. Red Earth Casino
46. Red Fox Casino
47. Redhawk Casino
48. River Rock Casino
49. Rolling Hills Casino
50. Running Creek Casino
51. San Manuel Indian Bingo and Casino
52. San Pablo Lytton Casino
53. Sherwood Valley Casino
54. Soboba Casino
55. Spotlight 29 Casino
56. Sycuan Resort and Casino
57. Table Mountain Casino
58. Tachi Palace Hotel and Casino
59. Thunder Valley Casino Resort
60. Tortoise Rock Casino
61. Twin Pine Casino
62. Valley View Casino
63. Viejas Casino
64. Win-River Casino
65. Winnebago Winniš Casino

Updated 4/13/2021