DAILY HIGHLIGHTS

Globally, COVID-19 cases have surpassed 138.6 million with more than 2.9 million deaths. In the United States, the total number of cases stands at 31,306,928 and deaths at 562,296.

While the safety of the Johnson & Johnson vaccine is being reviewed by federal authorities, please immediately pause further use of the Johnson & Johnson COVID-19 vaccine. Additional information and recommendations will follow soon. California Department of Public Health will also urgently convene our own Western State's Scientific Advisory Committee to discuss the matter. Please see the full joint CDC and FDA statement HERE.

Data from 13 states indicate that compared with White persons, Hispanic and American Indian or Alaska Native persons experienced 1.7 times the rate for emergency department visits due to COVID-19 during October-December 2020. The full report is available HERE.

California aims to fully reopen June 15. The move forward comes as the state has reached 20 million vaccinations, including 4 million in its hardest-hit communities. Masking and vaccinations will continue. Hospitalization rates must stay low and vaccination availability high for the state to fully reopen. When California fully reopens the economy, the state will move beyond the Blueprint for a Safer Economy. Common-sense health measures such as masking will remain across the state. Testing or vaccination verification requirements will remain in relevant settings. Find out more HERE.

UNITED STATES

COVID-19: U.S. at a Glance*
- Total cases: 31,306,928
- Total deaths: 562,296
- Jurisdictions reporting cases: 55 (50 states, District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands)

*As of April 14, 2020, CDC case counts and death counts include both confirmed and probable cases and deaths. This change was made to reflect an interim COVID-19 position statement issued by the Council for State and Territorial Epidemiologists on April 5, 2020.

A confirmed case or death is defined by meeting confirmatory laboratory evidence for COVID-19.

A probable case or death is defined by:
1) meeting clinical criteria AND epidemiologic evidence with no confirmatory laboratory testing performed for COVID-19; or
2) meeting presumptive laboratory evidence AND either clinical criteria OR epidemiologic evidence; or
3) meeting vital records criteria with no confirmatory laboratory testing performed for COVID-19.

State and local public health departments are now testing and publicly reporting their cases. In the event of a discrepancy between CDC cases and cases reported by state and local public health officials, data reported by states should be considered the most up to date.

National Laboratory Testing Data
- Total tests reported: 396,532,948
- Positive tests reported: 33,361,461
- Percent of positive tests: 8.4%

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As of March 12, 2021, the table to the right shows that AIAN have higher rates of COVID-19 infection, hospitalizations, and death from COVID-19 than any other race/ethnicity group.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rate ratios compared to White, Non-Hispanic persons</th>
<th>American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic persons</th>
<th>Asian, Non-Hispanic persons</th>
<th>Black or African American, Non-Hispanic persons</th>
<th>Hispanic or Latino persons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cases¹</td>
<td>1.7x</td>
<td>0.7x</td>
<td>1.1x</td>
<td>1.3x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospitalization²</td>
<td>3.7x</td>
<td>1.0x</td>
<td>2.9x</td>
<td>3.1x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death³</td>
<td>2.4x</td>
<td>1.0x</td>
<td>1.9x</td>
<td>2.3x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of April 16, 2021, there were a total of 3,611,349 positive cases and 59,587 deaths in California.

Ages of all confirmed positive cases:
- Age 0-17: 469,475
- Age 18-49: 2,058,469
- Age 50-64: 686,156
- Age 65 and older: 397,248

Gender of all confirmed positive cases:
- Female: 1,841,788
- Male: 1,733,448
- Unknown: 36,113

Lab tests reported statewide*: 57,228,812

Numerous public health labs in California are testing for COVID-19 samples. Click HERE to find your nearest testing site.

**CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019 (COVID-19) SITUATIONAL REPORT #274 APRIL 16, 2021**

**RISK FOR COVID-19 INFECTION, HOSPITALIZATION, & DEATH BY RACE/ETHNICITY, U.S.**

**COVID-19 CASES BY IHS AREA**

**CALIFORNIA**

As of April 16, 2021, there were a total of 3,611,349 positive cases and 59,587 deaths in California.

**INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE CALIFORNIA AREA**

77,886 Tribal or Urban Indian Health Program patients in the California Area have been tested for COVID-19 as of 4/14/2021.

Of these, 7,845 patients have tested positive for COVID-19 and 66,925 have tested negative for COVID-19.
Counties with most reported cases

- Los Angeles: 1,187,274
- San Bernardino: 289,288
- Riverside: 285,698
- San Diego: 274,250
- Orange: 251,679

Counties with most reported deaths

- Los Angeles: 23,598
- Orange: 4,857
- San Bernardino: 4,544
- Riverside: 4,363
- San Diego: 3,653

As of 4/16/2021. Source: CDPH
Racial distribution of confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths in California

American Indians and Alaska Natives account for 0.5% percent of the population, 0.3% of COVID-19 cases, and 0.4% of deaths in California. This includes a total of 9,730 cases and 215 deaths among American Indian and Alaska Native people in California.

Note: 21% of cases and 1% of deaths are of unknown race/ethnicity. As of 4/15/2021. Source: CDPH
Two sources for tracking American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) cases reported in California

Data from the Indian Health Service (IHS) include positive cases reported by Tribal and Urban Indian Health Programs.

Data from the California Department of Public Health (CDPH) include all positive cases of AIAN diagnosed in California.

Age and gender distribution of confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths in California

Note: Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding. 1% of cases are of unknown gender. As of 4/15/2021. Source: CDPH

California COVID-19 threat level: Medium risk

DAILY NEW CASES

- 7.7 PER 100K

COVID NOT CONTAINED, BUT AT LOW LEVELS

INFECTION RATE

- 1.03

COVID IS STILL SPREADING, BUT SLOWLY

POSITIVE TEST RATE

- 1.7%

INDICATES WIDESPREAD TESTING

As of 4/16/2021. Source: COVID Act Now
American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) data reported by California to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

| Positive COVID-19 cases among AIAN people in California by Age Group and Gender |
|---|---|
| 0 to 9 | 1457 |
| 10 to 19 | 3544 |
| 20 to 29 | 6091 |
| 30 to 39 | 4978 |
| 40 to 49 | 4210 |
| 50 to 59 | 3622 |
| 60 to 69 | 2095 |
| 70 to 79 | 899 |
| 80 + | 437 |

| COVID-19 deaths among AIAN people in California by Age Group and Gender |
|---|---|
| 0 to 9 | 2 |
| 10 to 19 | 11 |
| 20 to 29 | 23 |
| 30 to 39 | 54 |
| 40 to 49 | 99 |
| 50 to 59 | 127 |
| 60 to 69 | 131 |

California Department of Public Health reports COVID-19 data on American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) people that only identify in one racial category. Below is a comparison using CDC’s data on AIAN cases and deaths in California by racial classification, using a more restrictive definition (AIAN alone) versus a more comprehensive definition (AIAN in combination with other races/ethnicities).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Cases</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AIAN alone</td>
<td>6,081</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIAN in combination</td>
<td>27,333</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of 4/16/2021. Source: CDC
COVID-19 testing information from patients seen at a Tribal or Urban Indian Health Program in California

Note: This map shows patients by the regional location of the clinic where they were tested and NOT by the residence of the patients.

Number of positive cases identified by region

- GREATER LOS ANGELES
  - Positive: 58
  - Negative: 630

- INLAND DESERT
  - Positive: 2,412
  - Negative: 20,033

- DELTA AND GOLD COUNTRY
  - Positive: 824
  - Negative: 7,762

- NORTH COAST AND CASCADES
  - Positive: 2,626
  - Negative: 21,446

- SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA
  - Positive: 117
  - Negative: 690

- CENTRAL COAST
  - Positive: 1,116
  - Negative: 8,188

- CENTRAL VALLEY
  - Positive: 649
  - Negative: 6,922

As of 4/9/2021. Source: IHS

California Rural Indian Health Board, Inc.
California Consortium for Urban Indian Health
Indian Health Service, California Area Office

7
Two sources for tracking American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) vaccinations administered in California

Data from California Department of Public Health (CDPH) does not include vaccines administered by Federal entities such as Indian Health Service, Department of Defense, U.S. Federal Bureau of Prisons, and Veterans Affairs.

24,672,255
Doses administered

6,402,020
People partially vaccinated

9,774,849
People fully vaccinated

Doses administered by county of residence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Total Doses Administered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>6,182,156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>2,228,259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange</td>
<td>2,023,612</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Clara</td>
<td>1,309,071</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riverside</td>
<td>1,230,512</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Racial distribution of people with at least one dose of vaccine administered in California

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiracial</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian Alaska Native</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: “Other” means those who don’t fall under any race or ethnicity. “Unknown” includes those who declined to state or whose race and ethnicity information is missing. As of 4/16/2021. Source: CDPH

Data from the Indian Health Service (IHS) shows the total number of vaccine doses (Pfizer, Moderna, and Johnson & Johnson/Janssen) distributed and administered by IHS Area to date

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Total Doses Distributed</th>
<th>Total Doses Administered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albuquerque</td>
<td>112,755</td>
<td>102,740</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bemidji</td>
<td>125,615</td>
<td>92,722</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Billings</td>
<td>55,055</td>
<td>33,855</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>199,445</td>
<td>92,512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Plains</td>
<td>116,430</td>
<td>65,324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nashville</td>
<td>78,537</td>
<td>49,662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navajo</td>
<td>246,765</td>
<td>189,124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma City</td>
<td>438,790</td>
<td>290,168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>161,740</td>
<td>115,312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland</td>
<td>82,355</td>
<td>58,718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tucson^</td>
<td>9,500</td>
<td>6,901</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of 4/14/2021. Source: IHS
American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) COVID-19 cases reported by local public health departments in selected California counties

Los Angeles County*
AIAN Cases 1,979
AIAN Deaths 46
AIAN Tested 8,818

San Bernardino County
AIAN Cases 2,332
AIAN Deaths 24

San Diego County
AIAN Cases 824
AIANDeaths 12
AIAN Tested 13,095

Riverside County
AIAN Cases 1,010
AIAN Deaths 27

Sacramento County
AIAN Cases 385
AIAN Deaths 10

San Francisco County
AIAN Cases 98
AIAN Deaths 0

Alameda County
AIAN Cases 169
AIAN Deaths na

*Note: Data do not include the Cities of Long Beach and Pasadena.

As of 4/16/2021. Source: County of Los Angeles Public Health, San Bernardino County Department of Public Health, San Diego County Communicable Disease Registry, Riverside University Health System-Public Health, Sacramento County Public Health, DataSF, and Alameda County Department of Public Health.
TRIBAL STATE OF EMERGENCY AND SHELTER IN PLACE DECLARATIONS

Tribes do not need to issue a state of emergency to access FEMA resources.

1. Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians
2. Augustine Band of Cahuilla Indians
3. Barona Band of Mission Indians
4. Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria
5. Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California
6. Big Lagoon Rancheria
7. Big Pine Paiute Tribe
8. Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians
9. Bishop Paiute Tribe
10. Blue Lake Rancheria
11. Buena Vista Rancheria
12. Cabazon Band of Mission Indians
13. Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community
14. Cahto Tribe
15. Cahuilla Band of Indians
16. Chemehuevi Indian Tribe
17. Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria
18. Chicken Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California
19. Colorado River Indian Tribes
20. Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians
21. Dry Creek Rancheria Band of Pomo Indians
22. Elk Valley Rancheria
23. Enterprise Rancheria
24. Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of CA
25. Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation
26. Fort Mojave Indian Tribe
27. Habematolel Pomo of Upper Lake Tribe
28. Hoopa Valley Tribe
29. Ipai Nation of Santa Ysabel
30. Jamul Indian Village
31. Kashia Band of Pomo Indians of the Stewarts Point Rancheria
32. Karuk Tribe
33. La Jolla Band of Luiseno Indians
34. Lone Pine Paiute-Shoshone Tribe
35. Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla and Cupeno Indians
36. Manchester Point Arena Band of Pomo Indians
37. Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians
38. Mechoopda Indian Tribe
40. Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California
41. Moorpark Rancheria
42. Morongo Band of Mission Indians
43. North Fork Rancheria of Mono Indians of California
44. Pala Band of Mission Indians
45. Pauma Band of Luiseno Indians
46. Pechanga Band of Luiseno Indians
47. Pinyon Rancheria of the Chukchansi Indians
48. Pit River Tribe
49. Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation
50. Ramona Band of Cahuilla
51. Redding Rancheria
52. Resighini Rancheria
53. Rincon Band of Luiseno Indians
54. Robinson Rancheria
55. Round Valley Indian Tribes
56. San Manuel Band of Mission Indians
57. San Pasqual Band of Mission Indians
58. Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Indians
59. Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians
60. Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians
61. Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians
62. Susunvile Indian Rancheria
63. Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation
64. Table Mountain Rancheria
65. Tachi Yoki Tribe
66. Tolowa Dee-Ni’ Nation
67. Torres Martinez Desert Cahuilla Indians
68. Tule River Tribe
69. TuOLUMme Band of Me-Wik Indians
70. Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians
71. Viejas Band of Kumeyaay Indians
72. Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California
73. Wilton Rancheria
74. Wiyot Tribe
75. Yocha Dehe Wintun Nation
76. Yurok Tribe

Emergency Declarations (n=76)

- Hoopa Valley Tribe
- Wiyot Tribe

Updated 4/13/2021
OPENINGS AND CLOSURES: TRIBAL CASINOS

Casino Closures (n=2)
1. Robinson Rancheria Resort and Casino
2. Redwood Hotel Casino

Casino Openings (n=65)
1. Agua Caliente Casino Palm Springs
2. Agua Caliente Resort Casino Spa Rancho Mirage
3. Augustine Casino
4. Barona Valley Ranch Resort and Casino
5. Bear River Casino
6. Black Oak Casino
7. Blue Lake Casino
8. Cache Creek Casino Resort
9. Cahuilla Casino
10. Casino Pauma
11. Cher-Ae Heights Bingo and Casino
12. Chicken Ranch Bingo and Casino
13. Chukchansi Gold Resort & Casino
14. Chumash Casino Resort
15. Colusa Casino Resort
16. Coyote Valley Casino
17. Desert Rose Casino
18. Diamond Mountain Casino
19. Eagle Mountain Casino
20. Elk Valley Casino
21. Fantasy Springs Resort and Casino
22. Feather Falls Casino
23. Garcia River Casino
24. Gold Country Casino and Hotel
25. Golden Acorn Casino
26. Graton Resort & Casino
27. Hard Rock Hotel & Casino Sacramento at Fire Mountain
28. Harrah's Northern California
29. Harrah's Resort Southern California
30. Havasu Landing Resort and Casino
31. Hidden Oaks Casino
32. Jackson Rancheria Casino
33. Jamul Casino
34. Konocti Vista Casino and Bingo
35. Lucky 7 Casino
36. Lucky Bear Casino
37. Mono Wind Casino
38. Morongo Casino, Resort & Spa
39. Pala Casino Resort and Spa
40. Pechanga Resort and Casino
41. Pit River Casino
42. Quechan Resort Casino
43. Rain Rock Casino
44. Red Earth Casino
45. Red Fox Casino
46. Redhawk Casino
47. River Rock Casino
48. Rolling Hills Casino
49. Running Creek Casino
50. San Manuel Indian Bingo and Casino
51. San Pablo Lytton Casino
52. Sherwood Valley Casino
53. Soboba Casino
54. Spotlight 29 Casino
55. Sycuan Resort and Casino
56. Table Mountain Casino
57. Tachi Palace Hotel and Casino
58. Thunder Valley Casino Resort
59. Tortoise Rock Casino
60. Twin Pine Casino
61. Valley View Casino
62. Viejas Casino
63. Win-River Casino
64. Winnebago Winnebago Casino