DAILY HIGHLIGHTS

Globally, COVID-19 cases have surpassed 127.8 million with more than 2.7 million deaths.

In the United States, the total number of cases stands at 30,213,759 and deaths at 548,162.

A new CDC study provides strong evidence that mRNA COVID-19 vaccines are highly effective in preventing SARS-CoV-2 infections in real-world conditions among health care personnel, first responders, and other essential workers. Results showed that following the second dose of vaccine (the recommended number of doses), risk of infection was reduced by 90 percent two or more weeks after vaccination. Following a single dose of either vaccine, the participants’ risk of infection with SARS-CoV-2 was reduced by 80 percent two or more weeks after vaccination. Read the full CDC press release HERE.

The state is expanding who is eligible to get the vaccine based on expected supply increases. Californians 50+ will be eligible for vaccination starting April 1. Every Californian 16 and up will be eligible for vaccination on April 15, 2021. Learn how to get vaccinated HERE.

The COVID-19 pandemic caused approximately 375,000 deaths in the United States during 2020. The age-adjusted death rate in the U.S. increased by 15.9% in 2020. Overall death rates were highest among non-Hispanic Black persons and non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native persons. COVID-19 was the third leading cause of death. View the full CDC MMWR for March 31 HERE.

UNITED STATES

COVID-19: U.S. at a Glance*
- Total cases: 30,213,759
- Total deaths: 548,162
- Jurisdictions reporting cases: 55 (50 states, District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands)

*As of April 14, 2020, CDC case counts and death counts include both confirmed and probable cases and deaths. This change was made to reflect an interim COVID-19 position statement issued by the Council for State and Territorial Epidemiologists on April 5, 2020.

A confirmed case or death is defined by meeting confirmatory laboratory evidence for COVID-19.

A probable case or death is defined by:
i) meeting clinical criteria AND epidemiologic evidence with no confirmatory laboratory testing performed for COVID-19; or ii) meeting presumptive laboratory evidence AND either clinical criteria OR epidemiologic evidence; or iii) meeting vital records criteria with no confirmatory laboratory testing performed for COVID19. State and local public health departments are now testing and publicly reporting their cases. In the event of a discrepancy between CDC cases and cases reported by state and local public health officials, data reported by states should be considered the most up to date.

National Laboratory Testing Data
- Total tests reported: 371,602,914
- Positive tests reported: 31,558,285
- Percent of positive tests: 8.5%
75,242 Tribal or Urban Indian Health Program patients in the California Area have been tested for COVID-19 as of 3/29/2021.

Of these, 7,757 patients have tested positive for COVID-19 and 64,340 have tested negative for COVID-19.

As of March 31, 2021, there were a total of 3,568,426 positive cases and 57,936 deaths in California.

Ages of all confirmed positive cases:
- Age 0-17: 463,895
- Age 18-49: 2,034,003
- Age 50-64: 678,001
- Age 65 and older: 392,527

Gender of all confirmed positive cases:
- Female: 1,819,897
- Male: 1,712,844
- Unknown: 35,684

Lab tests reported statewide*: 53,786,487

Numerous public health labs in California are testing for COVID-19 samples. Click HERE to find your nearest testing site.
Counties with most reported cases

- Los Angeles: 1,180,044
- San Bernardino: 285,758
- Riverside: 282,930
- San Diego: 269,998
- Orange: 249,412

Counties with most reported deaths

- Los Angeles: 23,136
- Orange: 4,727
- San Bernardino: 4,343
- Riverside: 4,154
- San Diego: 3,555

As of 3/31/2021. Source: CDPH
American Indians and Alaska Natives account for 0.5% percent of the population, 0.3% of COVID-19 cases, and 0.4% of deaths in California. This includes a total of 9,529 cases and 207 deaths among American Indian and Alaska Native people in California.

California Department of Public Health has nearly complete data on race and ethnicity for COVID-19 deaths, and are reporting the following trends: Latinos, African Americans and Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders are dying at disproportionately higher levels.

### Percentage of COVID-19 Cases by Race

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,561,359</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>193,383</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>115,773</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>46,629</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander</td>
<td>15,701</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian Alaska Native</td>
<td>9,529</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Percentage of California Population by Race

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Percentage of California Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian Alaska Native</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Number, Percentage of COVID-19 Deaths per Race

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Number of Deaths</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>26,530</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>3,544</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>6,692</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian Alaska Native</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: 21% of cases and 2% of deaths are of unknown race/ethnicity. As of 3/31/2021. Source: CDPH
Two sources for tracking American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) cases reported in California

Data from the Indian Health Service (IHS) include positive cases reported by Tribal and Urban Indian Health Programs.

Data from California Department of Public Health (CDPH) include all positive cases of AIAN diagnosed in California.

Age and gender distribution of confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths in California

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Cases</th>
<th>% Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 0-17 (23%)</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-49 (44%)</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 50-64 (18%)</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 65+ (16%)</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding. 1% of cases are of unknown gender. As of 3/31/2021. Source: CDPH

California COVID-19 threat level: Medium risk

DAILY NEW CASES

6.6 PER 100K
COVID NOT CONTAINED, BUT AT LOW LEVELS

INFECTION RATE

0.91
COVID IS STILL SPREADING, BUT SLOWLY

POSITIVE TEST RATE

1.7%
INDICTATES WIDESPREAD TESTING

As of 3/31/2021. Source: COVID Act Now
California Department of Public Health reports COVID-19 data on American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) people that only identify in one racial category. Below is a comparison using CDC’s data on AIAN cases and deaths in California by racial classification, using a more restrictive definition (AIAN alone) versus a more comprehensive definition (AIAN in combination with other races/ethnicities).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Cases</th>
<th>Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AIAN alone</td>
<td>4,968</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIAN in combination</td>
<td>22,021</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of 3/1/2021. Source: CDC
COVID-19 testing information from patients seen at a Tribal or Urban Indian Health Program in California

Note: This map shows patients by the regional location of the clinic where they were tested and NOT by the residence of the patients.

Number of positive cases identified by region

As of 3/23/2021. Source: IHS
Two sources for tracking American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) vaccinations administered in California

Data from California Department of Public Health (CDPH) does not include vaccines administered by Federal entities such as Indian Health Service, Department of Defense, U.S. Federal Bureau of Prisons, and Veterans Affairs.

18,023,603
Doses administered

5,504,092
People partially vaccinated

6,533,894
People fully vaccinated

Doses administered by county of residence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Doses Administered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>4,434,120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>1,697,943</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange</td>
<td>1,453,874</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riverside</td>
<td>903,694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Clara</td>
<td>900,319</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of 3/31/2021. Source: CDPH

Data from the Indian Health Service (IHS) shows the total number of vaccine doses (Pfizer, Moderna, and Johnson & Johnson/Janssen) distributed and administered by IHS Area to date.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Total Doses Distributed</th>
<th>Total Doses Administered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albuquerque</td>
<td>110,455</td>
<td>91,246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bemidji</td>
<td>107,895</td>
<td>78,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Billings</td>
<td>46,775</td>
<td>30,513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>152,945</td>
<td>73,993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Plains</td>
<td>99,770</td>
<td>59,843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nashville</td>
<td>64,087</td>
<td>40,467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navajo</td>
<td>238,085</td>
<td>177,180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma City</td>
<td>425,560</td>
<td>235,404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>144,650</td>
<td>102,116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland</td>
<td>66,805</td>
<td>52,507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tucson</td>
<td>7,800</td>
<td>6,210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of 3/30/2021. Source: IHS

Racial distribution of people with at least one dose of vaccine administered in California:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>29.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiracial</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Islander</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska Native</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: “Other” means those who don’t fall under any race or ethnicity. “Unknown” includes those who declined to state or whose race and ethnicity information is missing. As of 3/31/2021. Source: CDPH.
American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) COVID-19 cases reported by local public health departments in selected California counties

Los Angeles County*
- AIAN Cases: 1,957
- AIAN Deaths: 42
- AIAN Tested: 8,615

*Note: Data do not include the Cities of Long Beach and Pasadena.

San Bernardino County
- AIAN Cases: 2,297
- AIAN Deaths: 24

San Diego County
- AIAN Cases: 803
- AIAN Deaths: 11
- AIAN Tested: 13,095

Riverside County
- AIAN Cases: 972
- AIAN Deaths: 26

Sacramento County
- AIAN Cases: 373
- AIAN Deaths: 9

San Francisco County
- AIAN Cases: 97
- AIAN Deaths: 0

Alameda County
- AIAN Cases: 163
- AIAN Deaths: na

Tribal State of Emergency and Shelter in Place Declarations

1. Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians
2. Augustine Band of Cahuilla Indians
3. Barona Band of Mission Indians
4. Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria
5. Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California
6. Big Lagoon Rancheria
7. Big Pine Paiute Tribe
8. Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians
9. Bishop Paiute Tribe
10. Blue Lake Rancheria
11. Buena Vista Rancheria
12. Cabazon Band of Mission Indians
13. Cachei DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community
14. Cahto Tribe
15. Cahuilla Band of Indians
16. Chemehuevi Indian Tribe
17. Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria
18. Chicken Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California
19. Colorado River Indian Tribes
20. Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians
21. Dry Creek Rancheria Band of Pomo Indians
22. Elk Valley Rancheria
23. Enterprise Rancheria
24. Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of CA
25. Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiteue Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation
26. Fort Mojave Indian Tribe
27. Habematoelel Pomo of Upper Lake Tribe
28. Hoopa Valley Tribe
29. Ipay Nation of Santa Ysabel
30. Jamul Indian Village
31. Kashia Band of Porno Indians of the Stewarts Point Rancheria
32. Karuk Tribe
33. La Jolla Band of Luiseño Indians
34. Lone Pine Paiute-Shoshone Tribe
35. Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla and Cupeno Indians
36. Manchester Point Arena Band of Porno Indians
37. Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians
38. Mechoopda Indian Tribe
40. Middletown Rancheria of Porno Indians of California
41. Mooretown Rancheria
42. Morongo Band of Mission Indians
43. North Fork Rancheria of Mono Indians of California
44. Pala Band of Mission Indians
45. Pauma Band of Luiseño Indians
46. Pechanga Band of Luiseño Indians
47. Picasaue Rancheria of the Chukchansi Indians
48. Pit River Tribe
49. Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation
50. Ramona Band of Cahuilla
51. Redding Rancheria
52. Resighini Rancheria
53. Rincon Band of Luiseño Indians
54. Robinson Rancheria
55. Round Valley Indian Tribes
56. San Manuel Band of Mission Indians
57. San Pasqual Band of Mission Indians
58. Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Indians
59. Scotts Valley Band of Porno Indians
60. Shingle Springs Band of Mwok Indians
61. Soboba Band of Luiseño Indians
62. Susanville Indian Rancheria
63. Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation
64. Table Mountain Rancheria
65. Tachi Yookum Tribe
66. Tohono O’odham Nation
67. Torres Martinez Desert Cahuilla Indians
68. Tule River Tribe
69. Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians
70. Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians
71. Viejas Band of Kumeyaay Indians
72. Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California
73. Wilton Rancheria
74. Wiyot Tribe
75. Yoche Dehe Wintun Nation
76. Yurok Tribe

Tribes do not need to issue a state of emergency to access FEMA resources.

Emergency Declarations (n=76)

Tribes Issuing Shelter in Place Order
28. Hoopa Valley Tribe
74. Wiyot Tribe

Updated 3/31/2021
OPENINGS AND CLOSURES: TRIBAL CASINOS

Casino Closures (n=2)
1. Robinson Rancheria Resort and Casino
2. Redwood Hotel Casino

Casino Openings (n=65)
1. Agua Caliente Casino Palm Springs
2. Agua Caliente Resort Casino Spa Rancho Mirage
3. Augustine Casino
4. Barona Valley Ranch Resort and Casino
5. Bear River Casino
6. Black Oak Casino
7. Blue Lake Casino
8. Cache Creek Casino Resort
9. Calhoun Casino
10. Casino Pauma
11. Cher-Ae Heights Bingo and Casino
12. Chicken Ranch Bingo and Casino
13. Chukchansi Gold Resort & Casino
14. Chumash Casino Resort
15. Colusa Casino Resort
16. Coyote Valley Casino
17. Desert Rose Casino
18. Diamond Mountain Casino
19. Eagle Mountain Casino
20. Elk Valley Casino
21. Fantasy Springs Resort and Casino
22. Feather Falls Casino
23. Garcia River Casino
24. Gold Country Casino and Hotel
25. Golden Acorn Casino
26. Graton Resort & Casino
27. Hard Rock Hotel & Casino Sacramento at Fire Mountain
28. Harrah’s Northern California
29. Harrah’s Resort Southern California
30. Havasu Landing Resort and Casino
31. Hidden Oaks Casino
32. Jackson Rancheria Casino
33. Jamul Casino
34. Konocti Vista Casino and Bingo
35. Lucky 7 Casino
36. Lucky Bear Casino
37. Mono Wind Casino
38. Morongo Casino, Resort & Spa
39. Paiute Palace Casino
40. Pala Casino Resort and Spa
41. Pechanga Resort and Casino
42. Pit River Casino
43. Quechan Resort Casino
44. Rain Rock Casino
45. Red Earth Casino
46. Red Fox Casino
47. Redhawk Casino
48. River Rock Casino
49. Rolling Hills Casino
50. Running Creek Casino
51. San Manuel Indian Bingo and Casino
52. San Pablo Lytton Casino
53. Sherwood Valley Casino
54. Soboba Casino
55. Spotlight 29 Casino
56. Sycuan Resort and Casino
57. Table Mountain Casino
58. Tachi Palace Hotel and Casino
59. Thunder Valley Casino Resort
60. Tortoise Rock Casino
61. Twin Pine Casino
62. Valley View Casino
63. Viejas Casino
64. Win-River Casino
65. Winnebago Winnebago Casino

Updated 3/31/2021